**1. Past Perfect**

Past Perfect. [Use of the Past Perfect](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/past_perfect_use.htm) [*be, do, have* in the Past Perfect](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/past_perfect_verbs.htm). [Form of the Past Perfect](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/past_perfect_form.htm) [Short/ contracted forms and long forms in the Past Perfect](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/past_perfect_short_forms.htm). Signal words for the Past

**2. Present Perfect**.

[Form of the Present Perfect](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/present_perfect_form.htm). [*Be, do, have* and irregular verbs in the Present Perfect](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/present_perfect_verbs.htm). [Questions in the Present Perfect](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/questions_present_perfect.htm). [Short/contracted forms and long forms in the Present Perfect](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/present_perfect_short_forms.htm). [Signal words for the Present Perfect](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/present_perfect_signal_words.htm). [Use of the Present Perfect](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/present_perfect_use.htm)

**Past Progressive/Past Continuous.**

[Form of the Past Progressive](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/past_progressive_form.htm). [*do, have* and special verbs in the Past Progressive](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/past_progressive_verbs.htm). [Questions in the Past Progressive](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/questions_past_progressive.htm). [Short/contracted forms and long forms in the Past Progressive](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/past_progressive_short_forms.htm). [Signal words for the Past Progressive](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/past_progressive_signal_words.htm). [Use of the Past Progressive](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/past_progressive_use.htm)

**4. Present Perfect Progressive/Present Perfect Continuous.**

[*Do* and dynamic verbs in the Present Perfect Progressive](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/present_perfect_progressive_verbs.htm)**.** [Form of the Present Perfect Progressive](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/present_perfect_progressive_form.htm)**.** [Short/contracted forms and long forms in the Present Perfect Progressive](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/present_perfect_progressive_short_forms.htm)**.** [Signal words for the Present Perfect Progressive](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/present_perfect_progressive_signal_words.htm)**.** [Use of the Present Perfect Progressive](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/present_perfect_progressive_use.htm)

**5. Present Progressive/Present Continuous.**

[*Do, have* and special verbs in the Present Progressive](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/present_progressive_verbs.htm)**.** [Form of the Present Progressive](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/present_progressive_form.htm)**.** [Questions in the Present Progressive](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/questions_present_progressive.htm)**.** [Short/contracted forms and long forms in the Present Progressive](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/present_progressive_short_forms.htm)**.** [Signal words for the Present Progressive](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/present_progressive_signal_words.htm)**.** [Use of the Present Progressive](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/present_progressive_use.htm)

**6. Past Simple.**

[*Be, do, have* and irregular verbs in the Past Simple](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/simple_past_verbs.htm) **.** [Form of the Past Simple](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/simple_past_form.htm) **.** [Pronunciation of *-ed*](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/simple_past_pronunciation_ed.htm)**.** [Questions in the Past Simple](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/frage5.htm) **.** [Short/contracted and long forms in the Past Simple](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/simple_past_short_forms.htm) **.** [Signal words for the Simple Past](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/simple_past_signal_words.htm)**.** [Use of the Past Simple](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/simple_past_use.htm)

**7. Present Simple.**

[*Be, do, have* and modal verbs in the Present Simple](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/simple_present_verbs.htm) **.** [Form of the Present Simple](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/simple_present_form.htm) **.** [Questions in the Simple Present](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/frage4.htm)**.** [Short/contracted forms and long forms in the Simple Present](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/simple_present_short_forms.htm)**.** [Signal words for the Simple Present](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/simple_present_signal_words.htm)**.** [Use of the Simple Present](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/simple_present_use.htm)

**8. Going to-future.**

[Form of the going to-future](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/going_to_future_form.htm)**.** [Going to-future and will-future in a diagram](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/future_diagram.htm)**.** [Questions in the going to-future](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/questions_going_to_future.htm)**.** [Short/contracted forms and long forms in the going to-future](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/going_to_future_short_forms.htm)**.** [Signal words for the going to-future](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/going_to_future_signal_words.htm)**.** [Use of the going to-future](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/going_to_future_use.htm)

**9. Future Tenses in English**.

[Form of the will-future](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/will_future_form.htm)**.** [Questions in the will-future](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/questions_will_future.htm). [Short/contracted forms and long forms in the will-future](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/will_future_short_forms.htm). [Signal words for the will-future](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/will_future_signal_words.htm). [Use of the will-future](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/will_future_use.htm)What are adjectives? Where do adjectives go?

**10. Adjectives in English Grammar.**

Can two or more adjectives be used together?When we speak about what something **looks** like, **smells**, **sounds** and **tastes** – we use the adjective. Mind the [difference between adjective and adverb](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/adverbien.htm).

11. **Articles in English Grammar.**

Use of the indefinite article ***a/an*.** The definite article – ***the*.** The indefinite article – ***a*.** The indefinite article *a* is the same for all genders.The definite article ***the***is the same for all genders in singular and in plural.

**12. Conditional sentences**

Conditional sentences are sometimes confusing for learners of English as a second language. Where is the if-clause at the beginning or at the end of the conditional sentence? [Conditional sentences – type I](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/if_type1.htm)

[Conditional sentences – type II](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/if_type2.htm)

[Conditional sentences – type III](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/if_type3.htm)

## 13. English Grammar-Gerund and Infinitive.

##  *Gerund* and the *Infinitive* after the verb – no difference in meaning. Verbs change their meaning when they are followed by a *Gerund* or an *Infinitive*

**14. Modals in English Grammar.**

Modals, Modal Auxiliaries – English Grammar Explanations(ability to do sth, permission to do sth, request, offer, suggestion, possibility, polite question, polite request, force, necessity, advice, obligation)

**15. Nouns in English Grammar.**

Countable nouns and Uncountable nouns**.** Proper names/nouns in English. Plural and Singular nouns in English

## 16. Passive Voice in English Grammar.

## Active and Passive forms. How to use the Passive in various tenses.

**17. Phrasal Verbs – English Grammar**

What do Phrasal and Prepositional Verbs have in common and what are the differences? English Prepositions – Grammar Explanations. Sentences with prepositions of place and direction. Prepositions in expression of time

**18. Pronouns – English Grammar Explanations**

When do we use the relative pronouns *who*, *which*, *whose* and *that*? Personal pronouns, Possessive determiners, Possessive pronouns in English

**19. Quantifiers in English Grammar**

When do we use *a lot of* and when *lots of*?

When do we use *each* and when *every*?

When do we use *much* and when *many*?

When do we use *some* and when *any*?

Compounds with *some* and *any*

**20. Questions in English Grammar?**

How do we form questions in English Grammar? Types of questions.

**21. How to use Reported Speech**

## Direct Speech and Reported Speech. Reported commands and requests in English. Reported Questions. Statements in Reported Speech

## 22. Verbs in English Grammar.

## Main and axillary verbs. The form of the Imperative. The regular and the irregular verbs

**23. Past Perfect**

Past Perfect. [Use of the Past Perfect](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/past_perfect_use.htm) [*be, do, have* in the Past Perfect](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/past_perfect_verbs.htm). [Form of the Past Perfect](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/past_perfect_form.htm) [Short/ contracted forms and long forms in the Past Perfect](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/past_perfect_short_forms.htm). Signal words for the Past

**24. Present Perfect**.

[Form of the Present Perfect](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/present_perfect_form.htm). [*Be, do, have* and irregular verbs in the Present Perfect](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/present_perfect_verbs.htm). [Questions in the Present Perfect](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/questions_present_perfect.htm). [Short/contracted forms and long forms in the Present Perfect](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/present_perfect_short_forms.htm). [Signal words for the Present Perfect](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/present_perfect_signal_words.htm). [Use of the Present Perfect](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/present_perfect_use.htm)

 **25.** **Past Progressive/Past Continuous.**

[Form of the Past Progressive](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/past_progressive_form.htm). [*do, have* and special verbs in the Past Progressive](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/past_progressive_verbs.htm). [Questions in the Past Progressive](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/questions_past_progressive.htm). [Short/contracted forms and long forms in the Past Progressive](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/past_progressive_short_forms.htm). [Signal words for the Past Progressive](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/past_progressive_signal_words.htm). [Use of the Past Progressive](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/past_progressive_use.htm)

**26. Present Perfect Progressive/Present Perfect Continuous.**

[*Do* and dynamic verbs in the Present Perfect Progressive](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/present_perfect_progressive_verbs.htm)**.** [Form of the Present Perfect Progressive](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/present_perfect_progressive_form.htm)**.** [Short/contracted forms and long forms in the Present Perfect Progressive](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/present_perfect_progressive_short_forms.htm)**.** [Signal words for the Present Perfect Progressive](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/present_perfect_progressive_signal_words.htm)**.** [Use of the Present Perfect Progressive](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/present_perfect_progressive_use.htm)

**27. Present Progressive/Present Continuous.**

[*Do, have* and special verbs in the Present Progressive](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/present_progressive_verbs.htm)**.** [Form of the Present Progressive](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/present_progressive_form.htm)**.** [Questions in the Present Progressive](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/questions_present_progressive.htm)**.** [Short/contracted forms and long forms in the Present Progressive](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/present_progressive_short_forms.htm)**.** [Signal words for the Present Progressive](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/present_progressive_signal_words.htm)**.** [Use of the Present Progressive](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/present_progressive_use.htm)

**28. Past Simple.**

[*Be, do, have* and irregular verbs in the Past Simple](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/simple_past_verbs.htm) **.** [Form of the Past Simple](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/simple_past_form.htm) **.** [Pronunciation of *-ed*](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/simple_past_pronunciation_ed.htm)**.** [Questions in the Past Simple](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/frage5.htm) **.** [Short/contracted and long forms in the Past Simple](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/simple_past_short_forms.htm) **.** [Signal words for the Simple Past](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/simple_past_signal_words.htm)**.** [Use of the Past Simple](https://www.englisch-hilfen.de/en/grammar/simple_past_use.htm)

**29. Present Simple.**

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